

TITLE 78 RECODIFICATION - TITLE 78B**CHAPTER 14**

2008 GENERAL SESSION

STATE OF UTAH

LONG TITLE**General Description:**

Title 78B, Chapter 14, Uniform Interstate Family Support Act.

Highlighted Provisions:

This bill:

►

Monies Appropriated in this Bill:

None

Other Special Clauses:

None

Utah Code Sections Affected:**RENUMBERS AND AMENDS:**

78B-14-101, (Renumbered from 78-45f-100, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 1997, Chapter 232)

78B-14-102, (Renumbered from 78-45f-101, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004, Chapter 78)

78B-14-103, (Renumbered from 78-45f-102, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 1997, Chapter 232)

78B-14-104, (Renumbered from 78-45f-103, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004, Chapter 78)

78B-14-201, (Renumbered from 78-45f-201, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004, Chapter 78)

78B-14-202, (Renumbered from 78-45f-202, as repealed and reenacted by Laws of Utah 2004, Chapter 78)

78B-14-203, (Renumbered from 78-45f-203, as renumbered and amended by Laws of Utah 1997, Chapter 232)

- 32 **78B-14-204**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-204, as renumbered and amended by Laws of
33 Utah 1997, Chapter 232)
- 34 **78B-14-205**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-205, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
35 Chapter 78)
- 36 **78B-14-206**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-206, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
37 Chapter 78)
- 38 **78B-14-207**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-207, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
39 Chapter 78)
- 40 **78B-14-208**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-208, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
41 Chapter 78)
- 42 **78B-14-209**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-209, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
43 Chapter 78)
- 44 **78B-14-210**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-210, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2004, Chapter
45 78)
- 46 **78B-14-211**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-211, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2004, Chapter
47 78)
- 48 **78B-14-301**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-301, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
49 Chapter 78)
- 50 **78B-14-302**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-302, as renumbered and amended by Laws of
51 Utah 1997, Chapter 232)
- 52 **78B-14-303**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-303, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
53 Chapter 78)
- 54 **78B-14-304**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-304, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
55 Chapter 78)
- 56 **78B-14-305**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-305, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
57 Chapter 78)
- 58 **78B-14-306**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-306, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
59 Chapter 78)
- 60 **78B-14-307**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-307, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
61 Chapter 78)
- 62 **78B-14-308**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-308, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,

63 Chapter 78)
64 **78B-14-309**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-309, as renumbered and amended by Laws of
65 Utah 1997, Chapter 232)
66 **78B-14-310**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-310, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
67 Chapter 78)
68 **78B-14-311**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-311, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
69 Chapter 78)
70 **78B-14-312**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-312, as repealed and reenacted by Laws of
71 Utah 2004, Chapter 78)
72 **78B-14-313**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-313, as renumbered and amended by Laws of
73 Utah 1997, Chapter 232)
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77 Utah 1997, Chapter 232)
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81 Chapter 78)
82 **78B-14-318**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-318, as renumbered and amended by Laws of
83 Utah 1997, Chapter 232)
84 **78B-14-319**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-319, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
85 Chapter 78)
86 **78B-14-401**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-401, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
87 Chapter 78)
88 **78B-14-501**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-501, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
89 Chapter 78)
90 **78B-14-502**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-502, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
91 Chapter 78)
92 **78B-14-503**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-503, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,

93 Chapter 78)
94 **78B-14-504**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-504, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1997, Chapter
95 232)
96 **78B-14-505**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-505, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1997, Chapter
97 232)
98 **78B-14-506**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-506, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
99 Chapter 78)
100 **78B-14-507**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-507, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
101 Chapter 78)
102 **78B-14-601**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-601, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
103 Chapter 78)
104 **78B-14-602**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-602, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
105 Chapter 78)
106 **78B-14-603**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-603, as renumbered and amended by Laws of
107 Utah 1997, Chapter 232)
108 **78B-14-604**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-604, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
109 Chapter 78)
110 **78B-14-605**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-605, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
111 Chapter 78)
112 **78B-14-606**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-606, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2000,
113 Chapter 161)
114 **78B-14-607**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-607, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
115 Chapter 78)
116 **78B-14-608**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-608, as renumbered and amended by Laws of
117 Utah 1997, Chapter 232)
118 **78B-14-609**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-609, as renumbered and amended by Laws of
119 Utah 1997, Chapter 232)
120 **78B-14-610**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-610, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
121 Chapter 78)
122 **78B-14-611**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-611, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
123 Chapter 78)

124 **78B-14-612**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-612, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
125 Chapter 78)
126 **78B-14-613**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-613, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1997, Chapter
127 232)
128 **78B-14-614**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-614, as enacted by Laws of Utah 1997, Chapter
129 232)
130 **78B-14-615**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-615, as enacted by Laws of Utah 2004, Chapter
131 78)
132 **78B-14-701**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-701, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
133 Chapter 78)
134 **78B-14-801**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-801, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
135 Chapter 78)
136 **78B-14-802**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-802, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
137 Chapter 78)
138 **78B-14-901**, (Renumbered from 78-45f-901, as last amended by Laws of Utah 2004,
139 Chapter 78)

140

141 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the state of Utah:*

142 Section 1. Section **78B-14-101**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-100 is
143 renumbered and amended to read:

144 **CHAPTER 14. UNIFORM INTERSTATE FAMILY SUPPORT ACT**

145 **Part 1. General Provisions**

146 ~~[78-45f-100].~~ **78B-14-101.** Title.

147 This chapter is known as the "Uniform Interstate Family Support Act."

148 Section 2. Section **78B-14-102**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-101 is
149 renumbered and amended to read:

150 ~~[78-45f-101].~~ **78B-14-102.** Definitions.

151 In this chapter:

152 (1) "Child" means an individual, whether over or under the age of majority, who is or
153 is alleged to be owed a duty of support by the individual's parent or who is or is alleged to be

the beneficiary of a support order directed to the parent.

(2) "Child-support order" means a support order for a child, including a child who has attained the age of majority under the law of the issuing state.

(3) "Duty of support" means an obligation imposed or imposable by law to provide support for a child, spouse, or former spouse, including an unsatisfied obligation to provide support.

(4) "Home state" means the state in which a child lived with a parent or a person acting as parent for at least six consecutive months immediately preceding the time of filing of a petition or comparable pleading for support and, if a child is less than six months old, the state in which the child lived from birth with any of them. A period of temporary absence of any of them is counted as part of the six-month or other period.

(5) "Income" includes earnings or other periodic entitlements to money from any source and any other property subject to withholding for support under the law of this state.

(6) "Income-withholding order" means an order or notice directed to an obligor's employer or other source of income as defined in Section 62A-11-103, to withhold support from the income of the obligor in accordance with Title 62A, Chapter 11, Part 4, Income Withholding in IV-D Cases, or Part 5, Income Withholding in Non IV-D Cases.

(7) "Initiating state" means a state from which a proceeding is forwarded or in which a proceeding is filed for forwarding to a responding state under this chapter or a law or procedure substantially similar to this chapter.

(8) "Initiating tribunal" means the authorized tribunal in an initiating state.

(9) "Issuing state" means the state in which a tribunal issues a support order or renders a judgment determining parentage.

(10) "Issuing tribunal" means the tribunal that issues a support order or renders a judgment determining parentage.

(11) "Law" includes decisional and statutory law and rules and regulations having the force of law.

(12) "Obligee" means:

(a) an individual to whom a duty of support is or is alleged to be owed or in whose favor a support order has been issued or a judgment determining parentage has been rendered;

(b) a state or political subdivision to which the rights under a duty of support or

185 support order have been assigned or which has independent claims based on financial
186 assistance provided to an individual obligee; or

187 (c) an individual seeking a judgment determining parentage of the individual's child.

188 (13) "Obligor" means an individual, or the estate of a decedent who:

189 (a) owes or is alleged to owe a duty of support;

190 (b) is alleged but has not been adjudicated to be a parent of a child; or

191 (c) is liable under a support order.

192 (14) "Person" means an individual, corporation, business trust, estate, trust,
193 partnership, limited liability company, association, joint venture, government, governmental
194 subdivision, agency, or instrumentality, public corporation, or any other legal or commercial
195 entity.

196 (15) "Record" means information that is inscribed on a tangible medium or that is
197 stored in an electronic or other medium and is retrievable in perceivable form.

198 (16) "Register" means to file a support order or judgment determining parentage in the
199 district court.

200 (17) "Registering tribunal" means a tribunal in which a support order is registered.

201 (18) "Responding state" means a state in which a proceeding is filed or to which a
202 proceeding is forwarded for filing from an initiating state under this chapter or a law or
203 procedure substantially similar to this chapter.

204 (19) "Responding tribunal" means the authorized tribunal in a responding state.

205 (20) "Spousal-support order" means a support order for a spouse or former spouse of
206 the obligor.

207 (21) "State" means a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico,
208 the United States Virgin Islands, or any territory or insular possession subject to the jurisdiction
209 of the United States. The term includes:

210 (a) an Indian tribe; and

211 (b) a foreign country or political subdivision that:

212 (i) has been declared to be a foreign reciprocating country or political subdivision
213 under federal law;

214 (ii) has established a reciprocal arrangement for child-support with this state as
215 provided in Section ~~[78-45f-208]~~ 78B-14-208; or

(iii) has enacted a law or established procedures for issuance and enforcement of support orders which are substantially similar to the procedures under this chapter.

(22) "Support-enforcement agency" means a public official or agency authorized to seek:

(a) enforcement of support orders or laws relating to the duty of support;

(b) establishment or modification of child-support;

(c) determination of parentage;

(d) location of obligors or their assets; or

(e) determination of the controlling child-support order.

(23) "Support order" means a judgment, decree, order, or directive, whether temporary, final, or subject to modification, issued by a tribunal for the benefit of a child, a spouse, or a former spouse, which provides for monetary support, health care, arrearages, or reimbursement, and may include related costs and fees, interest, income withholding, attorney's fees, and other relief.

(24) "Tribunal" means a court, administrative agency, or quasi-judicial entity authorized to establish, enforce, or modify support orders or to determine parentage.

Section 3. Section **78B-14-103**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-102 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-102].~~ **78B-14-103. Tribunal of state.**

The district court and the Department of Human Services are the tribunals of this state.

Section 4. Section **78B-14-104**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-103 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-103].~~ **78B-14-104. Remedies cumulative.**

(1) Remedies provided by this chapter are cumulative and do not affect the availability of remedies under other law, including the recognition of a support order of a foreign country or political subdivision on the basis of comity.

(2) This chapter does not:

(a) provide the exclusive method of establishing or enforcing a support order under the law of this state; or

(b) grant a tribunal of this state jurisdiction to render judgment or issue an order relating to child custody or parent-time in a proceeding under this chapter.

Section 5. Section **78B-14-201**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-201 is renumbered and amended to read:

Part 2. Jurisdiction

~~[78-45f-201].~~ **78B-14-201. Bases for jurisdiction over nonresident.**

(1) In a proceeding to establish or enforce a support order or to determine parentage, a tribunal of this state may exercise personal jurisdiction over a nonresident individual, or the individual's guardian or conservator, if:

(a) the individual is personally served with notice within this state;

(b) the individual submits to the jurisdiction of this state by consent, by entering a general appearance, or by filing a responsive document having the effect of waiving any contest to personal jurisdiction;

(c) the individual resided with the child in this state;

(d) the individual resided in this state and provided prenatal expenses or support for the child;

(e) the child resides in this state as a result of the acts or directives of the individual;

(f) the individual engaged in sexual intercourse in this state and the child may have been conceived by that act of intercourse;

(g) the individual asserted parentage in the putative father registry maintained in this state by the state registrar of vital records in the Department of Health pursuant to Title ~~[78]~~ 78B, Chapter ~~[30]~~ 6, Part 1, Adoption; or

(h) there is any other basis consistent with the constitutions of this state and the United States for the exercise of personal jurisdiction.

(2) The bases of personal jurisdiction set forth in Subsection (1) or in any other law of this state may not be used to acquire personal jurisdiction for a tribunal of the state to modify a child-support order of another state unless the requirements of Section ~~[78-45f-611 or 78-45f-615]~~ 78B-14-611 or 78B-14-615 are met.

Section 6. Section **78B-14-202**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-202 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-202].~~ **78B-14-202. Duration of personal jurisdiction.**

Personal jurisdiction acquired by a tribunal of this state in a proceeding under this chapter or other law of this state relating to a support order continues as long as a tribunal of

278 this state has continuing, exclusive jurisdiction to modify its order or continuing jurisdiction to
279 enforce its order as provided by Sections [~~78-45f-205, 78-45f-206, and 78-45f-211~~]
280 78B-14-205, 78B-14-206, and 78B-14-211.

281 Section 7. Section **78B-14-203**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-203 is
282 renumbered and amended to read:

283 ~~[78-45f-203].~~ **78B-14-203. Initiating and responding tribunal of state.**

284 Under this chapter, a tribunal of this state may serve as an initiating tribunal to forward
285 proceedings to another state and as a responding tribunal for proceedings initiated in another
286 state.

287 Section 8. Section **78B-14-204**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-204 is
288 renumbered and amended to read:

289 ~~[78-45f-204].~~ **78B-14-204. Simultaneous proceedings in another state.**

290 (1) A tribunal of this state may exercise jurisdiction to establish a support order if the
291 petition is filed after a petition or comparable pleading is filed in another state only:

292 (a) if the petition in this state is filed before the expiration of the time allowed in the
293 other state for filing a responsive pleading challenging the exercise of jurisdiction by the other
294 state;

295 (b) if the contesting party timely challenges the exercise of jurisdiction in the other
296 state; and

297 (c) if relevant, this state is the home state of the child.

298 (2) A tribunal of this state may not exercise jurisdiction to establish a support order if
299 the petition is filed before a petition or comparable pleading is filed in another state:

300 (a) if the petition or comparable pleading in the other state is filed before the expiration
301 of the time allowed in this state for filing a responsive pleading challenging the exercise of
302 jurisdiction by this state;

303 (b) if the contesting party timely challenges the exercise of jurisdiction in this state;
304 and

305 (c) if relevant, the other state is the home state of the child.

306 Section 9. Section **78B-14-205**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-205 is
307 renumbered and amended to read:

308 ~~[78-45f-205].~~ **78B-14-205. Continuing, exclusive jurisdiction.**

(1) A tribunal of this state that has issued a child-support order consistent with the law of this state has and shall exercise continuing, exclusive jurisdiction to modify its child-support order if the order is the controlling order, and:

(a) at the time of the filing of a request for modification, this state is the residence of the obligor, the individual obligee, or the child for whose benefit the support order is issued; or

(b) even if this state is not the residence of the obligor, the individual obligee, or the child for whose benefit the support order is issued, the parties consent in a record or in open court that the tribunal of this state may continue to exercise jurisdiction to modify its order.

(2) A tribunal of this state that has issued a child-support order consistent with the law of this state may not exercise continuing, exclusive jurisdiction to modify the order if:

(a) all of the parties who are individuals file consent in a record with the tribunal of this state that a tribunal of another state that has jurisdiction over at least one of the parties who is an individual or that is located in the state of residence of the child may modify the order and assume continuing, exclusive jurisdiction; or

(b) its order is not the controlling order.

(3) If a tribunal of another state has issued a child-support order pursuant to this chapter or a law substantially similar to this chapter which modifies a child-support order of a tribunal of this state, tribunals of this state shall recognize the continuing, exclusive jurisdiction of the tribunal of the other state.

(4) A tribunal of this state that lacks continuing, exclusive jurisdiction to modify a child-support order may serve as an initiating tribunal to request a tribunal or another state to modify a support order issued in that state.

(5) A temporary support order issued ex parte or pending resolution of a jurisdictional conflict does not create continuing, exclusive jurisdiction in the issuing tribunal.

Section 10. Section **78B-14-206**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-206 is renumbered and amended to read:

[78-45f-206]. 78B-14-206. Enforcement and modification of support order by tribunal having continuing jurisdiction.

(1) A tribunal of this state that has issued a child-support order consistent with the law of this state may serve as an initiating tribunal to request a tribunal of another state to enforce:

(a) the order if the order is the controlling order and has not been modified by a

tribunal of another state that assumed jurisdiction pursuant to the Uniform Interstate Family Support Act; or

(b) a money judgment for arrears of support and interest on the order accrued before a determination that an order of another state is the controlling order.

(2) A tribunal of this state having continuing jurisdiction over a support order may act as a responding tribunal to enforce the order.

Section 11. Section **78B-14-207**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-207 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-207]~~. 78B-14-207. Recognition of controlling child-support order.

(1) If a proceeding is brought under this chapter and only one tribunal has issued a child-support order, the order of that tribunal controls and must be so recognized.

(2) If a proceeding is brought under this chapter, and two or more child-support orders have been issued by tribunals of this state or another state with regard to the same obligor and same child, a tribunal of this state having personal jurisdiction over both the obligor and individual obligee shall apply the following rules and by order shall determine which order controls:

(a) If only one of the tribunals would have continuing, exclusive jurisdiction under this chapter, the order of that tribunal controls and must be so recognized.

(b) If more than one of the tribunals would have continuing, exclusive jurisdiction under this chapter, an order issued by a tribunal in the current home state of the child controls, but if an order has not been issued in the current home state of the child, the order most recently issued controls.

(c) If none of the tribunals would have continuing, exclusive jurisdiction under this chapter, the tribunal of this state shall issue a child-support order, which controls.

(3) If two or more child-support orders have been issued for the same obligor and same child, upon request of a party who is an individual or a support-enforcement agency, a tribunal of this state having personal jurisdiction over both the obligor and the obligee who is an individual shall determine which order controls under Subsection (2). The request may be filed with a registration for enforcement or registration for modification pursuant to Part 6, Registration, Enforcement, and Modification of Support Order, or may be filed as a separate proceeding.

(4) A request to determine which is the controlling order must be accompanied by a copy of every child-support order in effect and the applicable record of payments. The requesting party shall give notice of the request to each party whose rights may be affected by the determination.

(5) The tribunal that issued the controlling order under Subsection (1), (2), or (3) has continuing jurisdiction to the extent provided in Section ~~[78-45f-205 or 78-45f-206]~~ 78B-14-205 or 78B-14-206.

(6) A tribunal of this state that determines by order which is the controlling order under Subsection (2)(a), (b) or, (3) that issues a new controlling order under Subsection (2)(c), shall state in that order:

- (a) the basis upon which the tribunal made its determination;
- (b) the amount of prospective support, if any; and
- (c) the total amount of consolidated arrears and accrued interest, if any, under all of the orders after all payments made are credited as provided by Section ~~[78-45f-209]~~ 78B-14-209.

(7) Within 30 days after issuance of an order determining which is the controlling order, the party obtaining the order shall file a certified copy of it in each tribunal that issued or registered an earlier order of child-support. A party or support-enforcement agency obtaining the order that fails to file a certified copy is subject to appropriate sanctions by a tribunal in which the issue of failure to file arises. The failure to file does not affect the validity or enforceability of the controlling order.

(8) An order that has been determined to be the controlling order, or a judgment for consolidated arrears of support and interest, if any, made pursuant to this section must be recognized in proceedings under this chapter.

Section 12. Section **78B-14-208**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-208 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-208]~~. **78B-14-208. Child-support orders for two or more obligees.**

In responding to registrations or petitions for enforcement of two or more child-support orders in effect at the same time with regard to the same obligor and different individual obligees, at least one of which was issued by a tribunal of another state, a tribunal of this state shall enforce those orders in the same manner as if the orders had been issued by a tribunal of this state.

Section 13. Section **78B-14-209**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-209 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-209]~~. **78B-14-209. Credit for payments.**

A tribunal of this state shall credit amounts collected for a particular period pursuant to any child-support order against the amounts owed for the same period under any other child-support order for support of the same child issued by a tribunal of this or another state.

Section 14. Section **78B-14-210**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-210 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-210]~~. **78B-14-210. Application to nonresident subject to personal jurisdiction.**

A tribunal of this state exercising personal jurisdiction over a nonresident in a proceeding under this chapter, under other law of this state relating to a support order, or recognizing a support order of a foreign country or political subdivision on the basis of comity may receive evidence from another state pursuant to Section ~~[78-45f-316]~~ 78B-14-316, communicate with a tribunal of another state pursuant to Section ~~[78-45f-317]~~ 78B-14-317, and obtain discovery through a tribunal of another state pursuant to Section ~~[78-45f-318]~~ 78B-14-318. In all other respects, Parts 3 through 7 do not apply and the tribunal shall apply the procedural and substantive law of this state.

Section 15. Section **78B-14-211**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-211 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-211]~~. **78B-14-211. Continuing, exclusive jurisdiction to modify spousal-support order.**

(1) A tribunal of this state issuing a spousal-support order consistent with the law of this state has continuing, exclusive jurisdiction to modify the spousal-support order throughout the existence of the support obligation.

(2) A tribunal of this state may not modify a spousal-support order issued by a tribunal of another state having continuing, exclusive jurisdiction over that order under the law of that state.

(3) A tribunal of this state that has continuing, exclusive jurisdiction over a spousal-support order may serve as:

(a) an initiating tribunal to request a tribunal of another state to enforce the

spousal-support order issued in this state; or

(b) a responding tribunal to enforce or modify its own spousal-support order.

Section 16. Section **78B-14-301**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-301 is renumbered and amended to read:

Part 3. Proceedings

~~[78-45f-301].~~ **78B-14-301. Proceedings under chapter.**

(1) Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, this part applies to all proceedings under this chapter.

(2) An individual petitioner or a support-enforcement agency may initiate a proceeding authorized under this chapter by filing a petition in an initiating tribunal for forwarding to a responding tribunal or by filing a petition or a comparable pleading directly in a tribunal of another state which has or can obtain personal jurisdiction over the respondent.

Section 17. Section **78B-14-302**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-302 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-302].~~ **78B-14-302. Action by minor parent.**

A minor parent, or a guardian or other legal representative of a minor parent, may maintain a proceeding on behalf of or for the benefit of the minor's child.

Section 18. Section **78B-14-303**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-303 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-303].~~ **78B-14-303. Application of law of state.**

Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, a responding tribunal of this state shall:

(1) apply the procedural and substantive law generally applicable to similar proceedings originating in this state and may exercise all powers and provide all remedies available in those proceedings; and

(2) determine the duty of support and the amount payable in accordance with the law and support guidelines of this state.

Section 19. Section **78B-14-304**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-304 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-304].~~ **78B-14-304. Duties of initiating tribunal.**

(1) Upon the filing of a petition authorized by this chapter, an initiating tribunal of this

state shall forward the petition and its accompanying documents:

(a) to the responding tribunal or appropriate support-enforcement agency in the responding state; or

(b) if the identity of the responding tribunal is unknown, to the state information agency of the responding state with a request that they be forwarded to the appropriate tribunal and that receipt be acknowledged.

(2) If requested by the responding tribunal, a tribunal of this state shall issue a certificate or other document and make findings required by the law of the responding state. If the responding state is a foreign country or political subdivision, upon request, the tribunal shall specify the amount of support sought, convert that amount into the equivalent amount in the foreign currency under applicable official or market exchange rate as publicly reported, and provide any other documents necessary to satisfy the requirements of the responding state.

Section 20. Section **78B-14-305**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-305 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-305].~~ **78B-14-305. Duties and powers of responding tribunal.**

(1) When a responding tribunal of this state receives a petition or comparable pleading from an initiating tribunal or directly pursuant to Subsection ~~[78-45f-301]~~ 78B-14-301(2), it shall cause the petition or pleading to be filed and notify the petitioner where and when it was filed.

(2) A responding tribunal of this state, to the extent not prohibited by other law, may do one or more of the following:

(a) issue or enforce a support order, modify a child-support order, determine the controlling child-support order, or determine parentage;

(b) order an obligor to comply with a support order, specifying the amount and the manner of compliance;

(c) order income withholding;

(d) determine the amount of any arrearages and specify a method of payment;

(e) enforce orders by civil or criminal contempt, or both;

(f) set aside property for satisfaction of the support order;

(g) place liens and order execution on the obligor's property;

(h) order an obligor to keep the tribunal informed of the obligor's current residential

address, telephone number, employer, address of employment, and telephone number at the place of employment;

(i) issue a bench warrant for an obligor who has failed after proper notice to appear at a hearing ordered by the tribunal and enter the bench warrant in any local and state computer systems for criminal warrants;

(j) order the obligor to seek appropriate employment by specified methods;

(k) award reasonable attorneys' fees and other fees and costs; and

(l) grant any other available remedy.

(3) A responding tribunal of this state shall include in a support order issued under this chapter, or in the documents accompanying the order, the calculations on which the support order is based.

(4) A responding tribunal of this state may not condition the payment of a support order issued under this chapter upon compliance by a party with provisions for parent-time.

(5) If a responding tribunal of this state issues an order under this chapter, the tribunal shall send a copy of the order to the petitioner and the respondent and to the initiating tribunal, if any.

(6) If requested to enforce a support order, arrears, or judgment or modify a support order stated in a foreign currency, a responding tribunal of this state shall convert the amount stated in the foreign currency to the equivalent amount in dollars under the applicable official or market exchange rate as publicly reported.

Section 21. Section **78B-14-306**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-306 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-306].~~ 78B-14-306. Inappropriate tribunal.

If a petition or comparable pleading is received by an inappropriate tribunal of this state, the tribunal shall forward the pleading and accompanying documents to an appropriate tribunal in this state or another state and notify the petitioner where and when the pleading was sent.

Section 22. Section **78B-14-307**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-307 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-307].~~ 78B-14-307. Duties of support-enforcement agency.

(1) A support-enforcement agency of this state, upon request, shall provide services to

525 a petitioner in a proceeding under this chapter.

526 (2) A support-enforcement agency of this state that is providing services to the
527 petitioner shall:

528 (a) take all steps necessary to enable an appropriate tribunal in this state or another
529 state to obtain jurisdiction over the respondent;

530 (b) request an appropriate tribunal to set a date, time, and place for a hearing;

531 (c) make a reasonable effort to obtain all relevant information, including information as
532 to income and property of the parties;

533 (d) within ten days, exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays, after receipt of
534 a written notice in a record from an initiating, responding, or registering tribunal, send a copy
535 of the notice to the petitioner;

536 (e) within ten days, exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays, after receipt of
537 a written communication in a record from the respondent or the respondent's attorney, send a
538 copy of the communication to the petitioner; and

539 (f) notify the petitioner if jurisdiction over the respondent cannot be obtained.

540 (3) A support-enforcement agency of this state that requests registration of a
541 child-support order in this state for enforcement or for modification shall make reasonable
542 efforts:

543 (a) to ensure that the order to be registered is the controlling order; or

544 (b) if two or more child-support orders exist and the identity of the controlling order
545 has not been determined, to ensure that a request for such a determination is made in a tribunal
546 having jurisdiction to do so.

547 (4) A support-enforcement agency of this state that requests registration and
548 enforcement of a support order, arrears, or judgment stated in a foreign currency shall convert
549 the amounts stated in the foreign currency into the equivalent amounts in dollars under the
550 applicable official or market exchange rate as publicly reported.

551 (5) A support-enforcement agency of this state shall issue or request a tribunal of this
552 state to issue a child-support order and an income-withholding order that redirects payment of
553 current support, arrears, and interest if requested to do so by a support-enforcement agency of
554 another state pursuant to Section [~~78-45f-319~~] 78B-14-319.

555 (6) This chapter does not create or negate a relationship of attorney and client or other

fiduciary relationship between a support-enforcement agency or the attorney for the agency and the individual being assisted by the agency.

Section 23. Section **78B-14-308**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-308 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-308].~~ **78B-14-308. Duty of attorney general.**

(1) If the attorney general determines that the support-enforcement agency is neglecting or refusing to provide services to an individual, the attorney general may order the agency to perform its duties under this chapter or may provide those services directly to the individual.

(2) The attorney general may determine that a foreign country or political subdivision has established a reciprocal arrangement for child-support with this state and take appropriate action for notification of the determination.

Section 24. Section **78B-14-309**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-309 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-309].~~ **78B-14-309. Private counsel.**

An individual may employ private counsel to represent the individual in proceedings authorized by this chapter.

Section 25. Section **78B-14-310**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-310 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-310].~~ **78B-14-310. Duties of state information agency.**

(1) The Office of Recovery Services is the state information agency under this chapter.

(2) The state information agency shall:

(a) compile and maintain a current list, including addresses, of the tribunals in this state which have jurisdiction under this chapter and any support-enforcement agencies in this state and transmit a copy to the state information agency of every other state;

(b) maintain a register of names and addresses of tribunals and support-enforcement agencies received from other states;

(c) forward to the appropriate tribunal in the county in this state in which the obligee who is an individual or the obligor resides, or in which the obligor's property is believed to be located, all documents concerning a proceeding under this chapter received from an initiating tribunal or the state information agency of the initiating state; and

(d) obtain information concerning the location of the obligor and the obligor's property

within this state not exempt from execution, by such means as postal verification and federal or state locator services, examination of telephone directories, requests for the obligor's address from employers, and examination of governmental records, including, to the extent not prohibited by law, those relating to real property, vital records, law enforcement, taxation, motor vehicles, driver's licenses, and Social Security number.

Section 26. Section **78B-14-311**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-311 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-311]~~. **78B-14-311. Pleadings and accompanying documents.**

(1) In a proceeding under this chapter, a petitioner seeking to establish a support order, to determine parentage, or to register and modify a support order of another state must file a petition. Unless otherwise ordered under Section ~~[78-45f-312]~~ 78B-14-312, the petition or accompanying documents must provide, so far as known, the name, residential address, and Social Security numbers of the obligor and the obligee or the parent and alleged parent, and the name, sex, residential address, Social Security number, and date of birth of each child for whose benefit support is sought or whose parentage is to be determined. Unless filed at the time of registration, the petition must be accompanied by a copy of any support order known to have been issued by another tribunal. The petition may include any other information that may assist in locating or identifying the respondent.

(2) The petition must specify the relief sought. The petition and accompanying documents must conform substantially with the requirements imposed by the forms mandated by federal law for use in cases filed by a support-enforcement agency.

Section 27. Section **78B-14-312**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-312 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-312]~~. **78B-14-312. Nondisclosure of information in exceptional circumstances.**

If a party alleges in an affidavit or a pleading under oath that the health, safety, or liberty of a party or child would be jeopardized by disclosure of specific identifying information, that information must be sealed and may not be disclosed to the other party or the public. After a hearing in which a tribunal takes into consideration the health, safety, or liberty of the party or child, the tribunal may order disclosure of information that the tribunal determines to be in the interest of justice.

Section 28. Section **78B-14-313**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-313 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-313]~~. **78B-14-313. Costs and fees.**

(1) The petitioner may not be required to pay a filing fee or other costs.

(2) If an obligee prevails, a responding tribunal may assess against an obligor filing fees, reasonable attorneys' fees, other costs, and necessary travel and other reasonable expenses incurred by the obligee and the obligee's witnesses. The tribunal may not assess fees, costs, or expenses against the obligee or the support enforcement agency of either the initiating or the responding state, except as provided by law. Attorney's fees may be taxed as costs, and may be ordered paid directly to the attorney, who may enforce the order in the attorney's own name. Payment of support owed to the obligee has priority over fees, costs, and expenses.

(3) The tribunal shall order the payment of costs and reasonable attorneys' fees if it determines that a hearing was requested primarily for delay. In a proceeding under Part 6, Registration, Enforcement, and Modification of Support Order a hearing is presumed to have been requested primarily for delay if a registered support order is confirmed or enforced without change.

Section 29. Section **78B-14-314**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-314 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-314]~~. **78B-14-314. Limited immunity of petitioner.**

(1) Participation by a petitioner in a proceeding under this chapter before a responding tribunal, whether in person, by private attorney, or through services provided by the support-enforcement agency, does not confer personal jurisdiction over the petitioner in another proceeding.

(2) A petitioner is not amenable to service of civil process while physically present in this state to participate in a proceeding under this chapter.

(3) The immunity granted by this section does not extend to civil litigation based on acts unrelated to a proceeding under this chapter committed by a party while present in this state to participate in the proceeding.

Section 30. Section **78B-14-315**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-315 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-315]~~. **78B-14-315. Nonparentage as defense.**

A party whose parentage of a child has been previously determined by or pursuant to law may not plead nonparentage as a defense to a proceeding under this chapter.

Section 31. Section **78B-14-316**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-316 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-316].~~ **78B-14-316. Special rules of evidence and procedure.**

(1) The physical presence of a nonresident party who is an individual in a tribunal of this state is not required for the establishment, enforcement, or modification of a support order or the rendition of a judgment determining parentage.

(2) An affidavit, a document substantially complying with federally mandated forms, or a document incorporated by reference in any of them, which would not be excluded under the hearsay rule if given in person, is admissible in evidence if given under penalty of perjury by a party or witness residing in another state.

(3) A copy of the record of child-support payments certified as a true copy of the original by the custodian of the record may be forwarded to a responding tribunal. The copy is evidence of facts asserted in it and is admissible to show whether payments were made.

(4) Copies of bills for testing for parentage, and for prenatal and postnatal health care of the mother and child, furnished to the adverse party at least ten days before trial, are admissible in evidence to prove the amount of the charges billed and that the charges were reasonable, necessary, and customary.

(5) Documentary evidence transmitted from another state to a tribunal of this state by telephone, telecopier, or other means that do not provide an original record may not be excluded from evidence on an objection based on the means of transmission.

(6) In a proceeding under this chapter, a tribunal of this state shall permit a party or witness residing in another state to be deposed or to testify by telephone, audiovisual means, or other electronic means at a designated tribunal or other location in that state. A tribunal of this state shall cooperate with tribunals of other states in designating an appropriate location for the deposition or testimony.

(7) If a party called to testify at a civil hearing refuses to answer on the ground that the testimony may be self-incriminating, the trier of fact may draw an adverse inference from the refusal.

(8) A privilege against disclosure of communications between spouses does not apply

in a proceeding under this chapter.

(9) The defense of immunity based on the relationship of husband and wife or parent and child does not apply in a proceeding under this chapter.

(10) A voluntary acknowledgment of paternity, certified as a true copy, is admissible to establish parentage of the child.

Section 32. Section **78B-14-317**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-317 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-317].~~ **78B-14-317. Communications between tribunals.**

A tribunal of this state may communicate with a tribunal of another state or foreign country or political subdivision in a record, or by telephone or other means, to obtain information concerning the laws, the legal effect of a judgment, decree, or order of that tribunal, and the status of a proceeding in the other state or a foreign country or political subdivision. A tribunal of this state may furnish similar information by similar means to a tribunal of another state or foreign country or political subdivision.

Section 33. Section **78B-14-318**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-318 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-318].~~ **78B-14-318. Assistance with discovery.**

A tribunal of this state may:

(1) request a tribunal of another state to assist in obtaining discovery; and

(2) upon request, compel a person over whom it has jurisdiction to respond to a discovery order issued by a tribunal of another state.

Section 34. Section **78B-14-319**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-319 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-319].~~ **78B-14-319. Receipt and disbursement of payments.**

(1) A support-enforcement agency or tribunal of this state shall disburse promptly any amounts received pursuant to a support order, as directed by the order. The agency or tribunal shall furnish to a requesting party or tribunal of another state a certified statement by the custodian of the record of the amounts and dates of all payments received.

(2) If neither the obligor, nor the obligee who is an individual, nor the child resides in this state, upon request from the support-enforcement agency of this state or another state, the Office of Recovery Services or a tribunal of this state shall:

(a) direct that the support payment be made to the support-enforcement agency in the state in which the obligee is receiving services; and

(b) issue and send to the obligor's employer a conforming income-withholding order or an administrative notice of change of payee, reflecting the redirected payments.

(3) The support-enforcement agency of this state receiving redirected payments from another state pursuant to a law similar to Subsection (2) shall furnish to a requesting party or tribunal of the other state a certified statement by the custodian of the record of the amount and dates of all payments received.

Section 35. Section **78B-14-401**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-401 is renumbered and amended to read:

Part 4. Support Order

~~[78-45f-401]~~. **78B-14-401. Petition to establish support order.**

(1) If a support order entitled to recognition under this chapter has not been issued, a responding tribunal of this state may issue a support order if:

(a) the individual seeking the order resides in another state; or

(b) the support-enforcement agency seeking the order is located in another state.

(2) The tribunal may issue a temporary child-support order if the tribunal determines that such an order is appropriate and the individual ordered to pay is:

(a) a presumed father of the child;

(b) petitioning to have his paternity adjudicated;

(c) identified as the father of the child through genetic testing;

(d) an alleged father who has declined to submit to genetic testing;

(e) shown by clear and convincing evidence to be the father of the child;

(f) an acknowledged father determined in accordance with Title ~~[78]~~ 78B, Chapter ~~[45e]~~ 15, Part 3, Voluntary Declaration of Paternity Act;

(g) the mother of the child; or

(h) an individual who has been ordered to pay child-support in a previous proceeding and the order has not been reversed or vacated.

(3) Upon finding, after notice and opportunity to be heard, that an obligor owes a duty of support, the tribunal shall issue a support order directed to the obligor and may issue other orders pursuant to Section ~~[78-45f-305]~~ 78B-14-305.

Section 36. Section **78B-14-501**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-501 is renumbered and amended to read:

Part 5. Income Withholding Orders

~~[78-45f-501]~~. **78B-14-501. Employer's receipt of income-withholding order of another state.**

An income-withholding order issued in another state may be sent by or on behalf of the obligee, or by the support-enforcement agency, to the person defined as the obligor's employer under Title 62A, Chapter 11, Parts 4 and 5, Income Withholding, without first filing a petition or comparable pleading or registering the order with a tribunal of this state.

Section 37. Section **78B-14-502**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-502 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-502]~~. **78B-14-502. Employer's compliance with income withholding of another state.**

(1) Upon receipt of an income-withholding order, the obligor's employer shall immediately provide a copy of the order to the obligor.

(2) The employer shall treat an income-withholding order issued in another state which appears regular on its face as if it had been issued by a tribunal of this state.

(3) Except as otherwise provided in Subsection (4) and Section ~~[78-45f-503]~~ **78B-14-503**, the employer shall withhold and distribute the funds as directed in the withholding order by complying with terms of the order which specify:

(a) the duration and amount of periodic payments of current child-support, stated as a sum certain;

(b) the person designated to receive payments and the address to which the payments are to be forwarded;

(c) medical support, whether in the form of periodic cash payment, stated as a sum certain, or ordering the obligor to provide health insurance coverage for the child under a policy available through the obligor's employment;

(d) the amount of periodic payments of fees and costs for a support-enforcement agency, the issuing tribunal, and the obligee's attorney, stated as sums certain; and

(e) the amount of periodic payments of arrearages and interest on arrearages, stated as sums certain.

(4) An employer shall comply with the law of the state of the obligor's principal place of employment for withholding from income with respect to:

- (a) the employer's fee for processing an income withholding order;
- (b) the maximum amount permitted to be withheld from the obligor's income; and
- (c) the times within which the employer must implement the withholding order and forward the child-support payment.

Section 38. Section **78B-14-503**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-503 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-503].~~ **78B-14-503. Compliance with multiple income-withholding orders.**

If an obligor's employer receives two or more income-withholding orders with respect to the earnings of the same obligor, the employer satisfies the terms of the multiple orders if the employer complies with the law of the state of the obligor's principal place of employment to establish the priorities for the withholding and allocating income withheld for two or more obligees.

Section 39. Section **78B-14-504**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-504 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-504].~~ **78B-14-504. Immunity from civil liability.**

An employer who complies with an income withholding order issued in another state in accordance with this part is not subject to civil liability to an individual or agency with regard to the employer's withholding of child support from the obligor's income.

Section 40. Section **78B-14-505**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-505 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-505].~~ **78B-14-505. Penalties for noncompliance.**

An employer who willfully fails to comply with an income withholding order issued by another state and received for enforcement is subject to the same penalties that may be imposed for noncompliance with an order issued by a tribunal of this state.

Section 41. Section **78B-14-506**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-506 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-506].~~ **78B-14-506. Contest by obligor.**

(1) An obligor may contest the validity or enforcement of an income-withholding order

issued in another state and received directly by an employer in this state by registering the order in a tribunal of this state and filing a contest to that order as provided in Part 6, Registration, Enforcement, and Modification of Support Order, or otherwise contesting the order in the same manner as if the order had been issued by a tribunal of this state.

(2) The obligor shall give notice of the contest to:

(a) a support-enforcement agency providing services to the obligee;

(b) each employer that has directly received an income-withholding order relating to the obligor; and

(c) the person designated to receive payments in the income-withholding order or if no person is designated, to the obligee.

Section 42. Section **78B-14-507**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-507 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-507]~~. **78B-14-507. Administrative enforcement of orders.**

(1) A party or support-enforcement agency seeking to enforce a support order or an income-withholding order, or both, issued by a tribunal of another state may send the documents required for registering the order to a support-enforcement agency of this state.

(2) Upon receipt of the documents, the support-enforcement agency, without initially seeking to register the order, shall consider and, if appropriate, use any administrative procedure authorized by the law of this state to enforce a support order or an income-withholding order, or both. If the obligor does not contest administrative enforcement, the order need not be registered. If the obligor contests the validity or administrative enforcement of the order, the support-enforcement agency shall register the order pursuant to this chapter.

Section 43. Section **78B-14-601**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-601 is renumbered and amended to read:

Part 6. Registration, Enforcement, and Modification of Support Order

~~[78-45f-601]~~. **78B-14-601. Registration of order for enforcement.**

A support order or income-withholding order issued by a tribunal of another state may be registered in this state for enforcement.

Section 44. Section **78B-14-602**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-602 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-602].~~ 78B-14-602. **Procedure to register order for enforcement.**

(1) A support order or income-withholding order of another state may be registered in this state by sending the following records and information to the appropriate tribunal in this state:

(a) a letter of transmittal to the tribunal requesting registration and enforcement;

(b) two copies, including one certified copy, of the order to be registered, including any modification of the order;

(c) a sworn statement by the person requesting registration or a certified statement by the custodian of the records showing the amount of any arrearage;

(d) the name of the obligor and, if known:

(i) the obligor's address and Social Security number;

(ii) the name and address of the obligor's employer and any other source of income of the obligor; and

(iii) a description and the location of property of the obligor in this state not exempt from execution; and

(e) except as otherwise provided in Section ~~[78-45f-312]~~ 78B-14-312, the name and address of the obligee and, if applicable, the person to whom support payments are to be remitted.

(2) On receipt of a request for registration, the registering tribunal shall cause the order to be filed as a foreign judgment, together with one copy of the documents and information, regardless of their form.

(3) A petition seeking a remedy that must be affirmatively sought under law of this state may be filed at the same time as the request for registration or later. The pleading must specify the grounds for the remedy sought.

(4) If two or more orders are in effect, the person requesting registration shall:

(a) furnish to the tribunal a copy of every support order asserted to be in effect in addition to the documents specified in this section;

(b) specify the order alleged to be the controlling order, if any; and

(c) specify the amount of consolidated arrears, if any.

(5) A request for a determination of which is the controlling order may be filed separately or with a request for registration and enforcement or for registration and

modification. The person requesting registration shall give notice of the request to each party whose rights may be affected by the determination.

Section 45. Section **78B-14-603**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-603 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-603].~~ 78B-14-603. **Effect of registration for enforcement.**

(1) A support order or income-withholding order issued in another state is registered when the order is filed in the registering tribunal of this state.

(2) A registered order issued in another state is enforceable in the same manner and is subject to the same procedures as an order issued by a tribunal of this state.

(3) Except as otherwise provided in this part, a tribunal of this state shall recognize and enforce, but may not modify, a registered order if the issuing tribunal had jurisdiction.

Section 46. Section **78B-14-604**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-604 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-604].~~ 78B-14-604. **Choice of law.**

(1) Except as otherwise provided in Subsection (4), the law of the issuing state governs:

(a) the nature, extent, amount, and duration of current payments under a registered support order;

(b) the computation and payment of arrearages and accrual of interest on the arrearages under the support order; and

(c) the existence and satisfaction of other obligations under the support order.

(2) In a proceeding for arrears under a registered support order, the statute of limitation of this state or of the issuing state, whichever is longer, applies.

(3) A responding tribunal of this state shall apply the procedures and remedies of this state to enforce current support and collect arrears and interest due on a support order of another state registered in this state.

(4) After a tribunal of this or another state determines which is the controlling order and issues an order consolidating arrears, if any, a tribunal of this state shall prospectively apply the law of the state issuing the controlling order, including its law on interest on arrears, on current and future support, and on consolidated arrears.

Section 47. Section **78B-14-605**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-605 is

897 renumbered and amended to read:

898 ~~[78-45f-605].~~ 78B-14-605. Notice of registration of order.

899 (1) When a support order or income-withholding order issued in another state is
900 registered, the registering tribunal shall notify the nonregistering party. The notice must be
901 accompanied by a copy of the registered order and the documents and relevant information
902 accompanying the order.

903 (2) A notice must inform the nonregistering party:

904 (a) that a registered order is enforceable as of the date of registration in the same
905 manner as an order issued by a tribunal of this state;

906 (b) that a hearing to contest the validity or enforcement of the registered order must be
907 requested within 20 days after the date of mailing or personal service of the notice;

908 (c) that failure to contest the validity or enforcement of the registered order in a timely
909 manner will result in confirmation of the order and enforcement of the order and the alleged
910 arrearages and precludes further contest of that order with respect to any matter that could have
911 been asserted; and

912 (d) of the amount of any alleged arrearages.

913 (3) If the registering party asserts that two or more orders are in effect, a notice must
914 also:

915 (a) identify the two or more orders and the order alleged by the registering person to be
916 the controlling order and the consolidated arrears, if any;

917 (b) notify the nonregistering party of the right to a determination of which is the
918 controlling order;

919 (c) state that the procedures provided in Subsection (2) apply to the determination of
920 which is the controlling order; and

921 (d) state that failure to contest the validity or enforcement of the order alleged to be the
922 controlling order in a timely manner may result in confirmation that the order is the controlling
923 order.

924 (4) Upon registration of an income-withholding order for enforcement, the registering
925 tribunal shall notify the obligor's employer pursuant to Title 62A, Chapter 11, Part 4, Income
926 Withholding In IV-D Cases.

927 Section 48. Section ~~78B-14-606~~, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-606 is

928 renumbered and amended to read:

929 ~~[78-45f-606]~~. 78B-14-606. **Procedure to contest validity or enforcement of**
930 **registered order.**

931 (1) A nonregistering party seeking to contest the validity or enforcement of a registered
932 order in this state shall request a hearing within 20 days after notice of the registration. The
933 nonregistering party may seek to vacate the registration, to assert any defense to an allegation
934 of noncompliance with the registered order, or to contest the remedies being sought or the
935 amount of any alleged arrearages pursuant to Section ~~[78-45f-607]~~ 78B-14-607.

936 (2) If the nonregistering party fails to contest the validity or enforcement of the
937 registered order in a timely manner, the order is confirmed by operation of law.

938 (3) If a nonregistering party requests a hearing to contest the validity or enforcement of
939 the registered order, the registering tribunal shall schedule the matter for hearing and give
940 notice to the parties of the date, time, and place of the hearing.

941 Section 49. Section **78B-14-607**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-607 is
942 renumbered and amended to read:

943 ~~[78-45f-607]~~. 78B-14-607. **Contest of registration or enforcement.**

944 (1) A party contesting the validity or enforcement of a registered order or seeking to
945 vacate the registration has the burden of proving one or more of the following defenses:

946 (a) the issuing tribunal lacked personal jurisdiction over the contesting party;

947 (b) the order was obtained by fraud;

948 (c) the order has been vacated, suspended, or modified by a later order;

949 (d) the issuing tribunal has stayed the order pending appeal;

950 (e) there is a defense under the law of this state to the remedy sought;

951 (f) full or partial payment has been made;

952 (g) the statute of limitation under Section ~~[78-45f-604]~~ 78B-14-604 precludes

953 enforcement of some or all of the alleged arrearages; or

954 (h) the alleged controlling order is not the controlling order.

955 (2) If a party presents evidence establishing a full or partial defense under Subsection

956 (1), a tribunal may stay enforcement of the registered order, continue the proceeding to permit

957 production of additional relevant evidence, and issue other appropriate orders. An uncontested

958 portion of the registered order may be enforced by all remedies available under the law of this

959 state.

960 (3) If the contesting party does not establish a defense under Subsection (1) to the
961 validity or enforcement of the order, the registering tribunal shall issue an order confirming the
962 order.

963 Section 50. Section **78B-14-608**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-608 is
964 renumbered and amended to read:

965 **~~[78-45f-608].~~ 78B-14-608. Confirmed order.**

966 Confirmation of a registered order, whether by operation of law or after notice and
967 hearing, precludes further contest of the order with respect to any matter that could have been
968 asserted at the time of registration.

969 Section 51. Section **78B-14-609**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-609 is
970 renumbered and amended to read:

971 **~~[78-45f-609].~~ 78B-14-609. Procedure to register child support order of**
972 **another state for modification.**

973 A party or support enforcement agency seeking to modify, or to modify and enforce, a
974 child support order issued in another state shall register that order in this state in the same
975 manner provided in Sections ~~[78-45f-601, 78-45f-602, 78-45f-603, and 78-45f-604]~~
976 78B-14-601, 78B-14-602, 78B-14-603, and 78B-14-604 if the order has not been registered. A
977 petition for modification may be filed at the same time as a request for registration, or later.
978 The pleading must specify the grounds for modification.

979 Section 52. Section **78B-14-610**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-610 is
980 renumbered and amended to read:

981 **~~[78-45f-610].~~ 78B-14-610. Effect of registration for modification.**

982 A tribunal of this state may enforce a child-support order of another state registered for
983 purposes of modification, in the same manner as if the order had been issued by a tribunal of
984 this state, but the registered order may be modified only if the requirements of Section
985 ~~[78-45f-611, 78-45f-613, or 78-45f-615]~~ 78B-14-611, 78B-14-613, or 78B-14-615 have been
986 met.

987 Section 53. Section **78B-14-611**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-611 is
988 renumbered and amended to read:

989 **~~[78-45f-611].~~ 78B-14-611. Modification of child-support order of another**

state.

(1) If Section ~~[78-45f-613]~~ 78B-14-613 does not apply, except as otherwise provided in Section ~~[78-45f-615]~~ 78B-14-615, upon petition a tribunal of this state may modify a child-support order issued in another state which is registered in this state if, after notice and hearing, the tribunal finds that:

(a) the following requirements are met:

(i) neither the child, nor the obligee who is an individual, nor the obligor resides in the issuing state;

(ii) a petitioner who is a nonresident of this state seeks modification; and

(iii) the respondent is subject to the personal jurisdiction of the tribunal of this state; or

(b) this state is the state of residence of the child, or a party who is an individual, is subject to the personal jurisdiction of the tribunal of this state and all of the parties who are individuals have filed consents in a record in the issuing tribunal for a tribunal of this state to modify the support order and assume continuing, exclusive jurisdiction.

(2) Modification of a registered child-support order is subject to the same requirements, procedures, and defenses that apply to the modification of an order issued by a tribunal of this state and the order may be enforced and satisfied in the same manner.

(3) Except as otherwise provided in Section ~~[78-45f-615]~~ 78B-14-615, a tribunal of this state may not modify any aspect of a child-support order that may not be modified under the law of the issuing state, including the duration of the obligation of support. If two or more tribunals have issued child-support orders for the same obligor and same child, the order that controls and must be so recognized under Section ~~[78-45f-207]~~ 78B-14-207 establishes the aspects of the support order which are nonmodifiable.

(4) In a proceeding to modify a child-support order, the law of the state that is determined to have issued the initial controlling order governs the duration of the obligation of support. The obligor's fulfillment of the duty of support established by that order precludes imposition of a further obligation of support by a tribunal of this state.

(5) On issuance of an order by a tribunal of this state modifying a child-support order issued in another state, the tribunal of this state becomes the tribunal of continuing, exclusive jurisdiction.

Section 54. Section **78B-14-612**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-612 is

1021 renumbered and amended to read:

1022 ~~[78-45f-612]~~. 78B-14-612. **Recognition of order modified in another state.**

1023 If a child-support order issued by a tribunal of this state is modified by a tribunal of
1024 another state which assumed jurisdiction pursuant to this chapter, a tribunal of this state:

1025 (1) may enforce its order that was modified only as to arrears and interest accruing
1026 before the modification;

1027 (2) may provide appropriate relief for violations of its order which occurred before the
1028 effective date of the modification; and

1029 (3) shall recognize the modifying order of the other state, upon registration, for the
1030 purpose of enforcement.

1031 Section 55. Section **78B-14-613**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-613 is
1032 renumbered and amended to read:

1033 ~~[78-45f-613]~~. 78B-14-613. **Jurisdiction to modify child support order of**
1034 **another state when individual parties reside in this state.**

1035 (1) If all of the parties who are individuals reside in this state and the child does not
1036 reside in the issuing state, a tribunal of this state has jurisdiction to enforce and to modify the
1037 issuing state's child support order in a proceeding to register that order.

1038 (2) A tribunal of this state exercising jurisdiction under this section shall apply the
1039 provisions of Parts 1 and 2, this part, and the procedural and substantive law of this state to the
1040 proceeding for enforcement of modification. Parts 3, 4, 5, 7, and 8 do not apply.

1041 Section 56. Section **78B-14-614**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-614 is
1042 renumbered and amended to read:

1043 ~~[78-45f-614]~~. 78B-14-614. **Notice to issuing tribunal of modification.**

1044 Within 30 days after issuance of a modified child support order, the party obtaining the
1045 modification shall file a certified copy of the order with the issuing tribunal that had
1046 continuing, exclusive jurisdiction over the earlier order, and in each tribunal in which the party
1047 knows the earlier order has been registered. A party who obtains the order and fails to file a
1048 certified copy is subject to appropriate sanctions by a tribunal in which the issue of failure to
1049 file arises. The failure to file does not affect the validity or enforceability of the modified order
1050 of the new tribunal having continuing, exclusive jurisdiction.

1051 Section 57. Section **78B-14-615**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-615 is

1052 renumbered and amended to read:

1053 ~~[78-45f-615]~~. 78B-14-615. **Jurisdiction to modify child-support order of**
1054 **foreign country or political subdivision.**

1055 (1) If a foreign country or political subdivision that is a state will not or may not
1056 modify its order pursuant to its laws, a tribunal of this state may assume jurisdiction to modify
1057 the child-support order and bind all individuals subject to the personal jurisdiction of the
1058 tribunal whether or not the consent to modification of a child-support order otherwise required
1059 of the individual pursuant to Section ~~[78-45f-611]~~ 78B-14-611 has been given or whether the
1060 individual seeking modification is a resident of this state or of the foreign country or political
1061 subdivision.

1062 (2) An order issued pursuant to this section is the controlling order.

1063 Section 58. Section **78B-14-701**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-701 is
1064 renumbered and amended to read:

1065 **Part 7. Proceeding to Determine Parentage**

1066 ~~[78-45f-701]~~. 78B-14-701. **Proceeding to determine parentage.**

1067 A tribunal of this state authorized to determine parentage of a child may serve as a
1068 responding tribunal in a proceeding to determine parentage brought under this chapter or a law
1069 or procedure substantially similar to this chapter.

1070 Section 59. Section **78B-14-801**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-801 is
1071 renumbered and amended to read:

1072 **Part 8. Rendition**

1073 ~~[78-45f-801]~~. 78B-14-801. **Grounds for rendition.**

1074 (1) For purposes of this part, "governor" includes an individual performing the
1075 functions of governor or the executive authority of a state covered by this chapter.

1076 (2) The governor of this state may:

1077 (a) demand that the governor of another state surrender an individual found in the other
1078 state who is charged criminally in this state with having failed to provide for the support of an
1079 obligee; or

1080 (b) on the demand of the governor of another state, surrender an individual found in
1081 this state who is charged criminally in the other state with having failed to provide for the
1082 support of an obligee.

(3) A provision for extradition of individuals not inconsistent with this chapter applies to the demand even if the individual whose surrender is demanded was not in the demanding state when the crime was allegedly committed and has not fled therefrom.

Section 60. Section **78B-14-802**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-802 is renumbered and amended to read:

~~[78-45f-802].~~ **78B-14-802. Conditions of rendition.**

(1) Before making demand that the governor of another state surrender an individual charged criminally in this state with having failed to provide for the support of an obligee, the governor of this state may require a prosecutor of this state to demonstrate that at least 60 days previously the obligee had initiated proceedings for support pursuant to this chapter or that the proceeding would be of no avail.

(2) If, under this chapter or a law substantially similar to this chapter, the governor of another state makes a demand that the governor of this state surrender an individual charged criminally in that state with having failed to provide for the support of a child or other individual to whom a duty of support is owed, the governor may require a prosecutor to investigate the demand and report whether a proceeding for support has been initiated or would be effective. If it appears that a proceeding would be effective but has not been initiated, the governor may delay honoring the demand for a reasonable time to permit the initiation of a proceeding.

(3) If a proceeding for support has been initiated and the individual whose rendition is demanded prevails, the governor may decline to honor the demand. If the petitioner prevails and the individual whose rendition is demanded is subject to a support order, the governor may decline to honor the demand if the individual is complying with the support order.

Section 61. Section **78B-14-901**, which is renumbered from Section 78-45f-901 is renumbered and amended to read:

Part 9. Uniformity of Application

~~[78-45f-901].~~ **78B-14-901. Uniformity of application and construction.**

This chapter is a uniform act. In applying and construing it consideration must be given to the need to promote uniformity of the law with respect to its subject matter among states that enact it.